

PEMERINTAH PROPINSI KALIMANTAN SELATAN
BADAN PERENCANAAN PEMBANGUNAN DAERAH

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Banjarmasin, 18 Oktober 2000

Kepada Yth.

Ibu Ir. ANNA MARIA M, MSc.

di -

BANJARBARU

Dalam rangka mengantisipasi pemberlakuan Otonomi Daerah yang direncanakan pada bulan Januari 2001 sinergi UU No. 22 Tahun 1999 tentang Otonomi Daerah dan UU No. 25 Tahun 1999 tentang Perimbangan Keuangan Pusat dan Daerah, Bappeda Propinsi Kalimantan Selatan bekerjasama dengan Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) akan mengadakan Seminar Pembangunan Daerah menghadapi era otonomi daerah.

Agar acara seminar ini berjalan sesuai yang diharapkan, kami minta kesediaan Saudara untuk menyampaikan materi pada seminar tersebut di atas dengan topik :

**GRASS-ROOT PROJECT DI UPT JILATAN ALUR
KABUPATEN TANAH LAUT**

Adapun jadwal penyampaian materi dimaksud pada :

Hari / Tanggal : Senin / 13 Nopember 2000

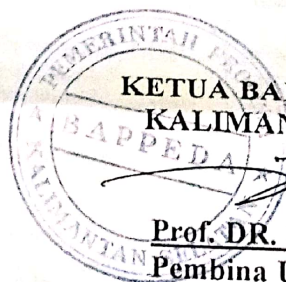
Waktu : Jadwal Terlampir

Tempat : Ruang Rapat Lantai II

Bappeda Propinsi Kalimantan Selatan

Diminta bahan makalah sesuai judul tersebut di atas, disampaikan paling lambat tanggal 9 Nopember 2000 pada Bappeda Propinsi Kalimantan Selatan, Bidang Penelitian.

Demikian disampaikan, atas perhatian dan kesediaannya diucapkan terimakasih.



**KETUA BAPPEDA PROPINSI
KALIMANTAN SELATAN**

Prof. DR. ISMET AHMAD

Pembina Utama Madya

NIP. 130 287 326

JADUAL SEMINAR BAPPEDA-JICA
13 – 14 NOPEMBER 2000

Program	Presenter	Moderator	Waktu
<i>Senin, 13 Nopember 2000</i>			
Registrasi Peserta	Organizing committee		08.30 - 09.00
Acara Pembukaan, <input type="checkbox"/> Sambutan Steering Committee <input type="checkbox"/> Sambutan JICA Indonesia <input type="checkbox"/> Sambutan Ketua Bappeda	Drs. Zulkarnain ? Prof. DR Ismet Ahmad, MSc.		09.00 - 09.10 09.10 - 09.20 09.20 - 09.30
Presentasi:			
1. Otonomi Daerah dan Pembangunan Daerah;	DR. MOCHIZUKI Yoshizo (JICA Expert to BAPPEDA)	Ir. Sefek Effendie, ME.	09.30 - 09.55
2. Pengembangan DAS Riam Kanan	Ir. Endang Camsudin, Msi. (BAPPEDA)	Ir. M. Arsyadi, ME	09.55 - 10.20
3. Perencanaan pengembangan daerah di lahan alang-alang	OKA Naoko (JGRC Japan)	Prof. DR. Ismet Ahmad, MSc.	10.20 - 10.45
4. Grass-root Project di UPT. Jilatan Alur Tanah Laut	Ir. Anna Maria M, MSc. (Lambung Mangkurat Univ.)	Eddy R. Waas, SE.	10.45 - 11.10
<i>Coffee break</i>			11.10 - 11.30
5. Pengembangan KAPET Batulicin	Ir. Soedarto Kartodiharjo (Daily Executive Director)	Ir. Aksan Zuzaimah	11.30 - 11.55
6. Gerakan Sasangga Banua & One-village one product	Rudi Rosyadi, S.P. (BAPPEDA)	DR. Ir. Isra, MS	11.55 - 12.20
7. Pelayanan kesehatan untuk bayi dan ibu hamil dan pendidikan untuk penyandang cacat	Ir. Rahmadi Kurdi, MSP (BAPPEDA)	Ir. Syamsi Ardi	12.20 - 12.45
<i>Makan siang dan Sholat</i>			12.45 - 13.45
8. Pengantar mengenai beberapa berapa JICA: <input type="checkbox"/> Program kesehatan ibu dan anak <input type="checkbox"/> Informasi mengenai 'training course' di Jepang	WATANABE Y. (JICA Jakarta) TANAKA T. (JICA Jakarta)	Prof. DR. Ismet Ahmad, MSc. Prof. DR. Ismet Ahmad, MSc.	13.45 - 14.10 14.10 - 14.35
9. Pengantar mengenai kegiatan LSM.	Ir. Irfani Hazransyah, MM (Pusat Pengembangan Sumber Daya dan Ekonomi Masyarakat)	Ir. Nordiansyah, ME.	14.35 - 15.00
Diskusi dan Tanya jawab	Prof. DR. Ismet Ahmad, MSc.		15.00 - 16.00
<i>Coffee and tea</i>			16.00-selesai
<i>Selasa, 14 Nopember 2000</i>			
Kunjungan ke DAM Riam Kanan	OC		08.00 - 12.00

**PROCEEDING SEMINAR
REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT TOWARD REGIONAL
AUTONOMY IMPLEMENTATION**

BANJARMASIN, NOVEMBER 13, 2000



**REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT PLANNING BOARD
(BAPPEDA)
SOUTH KALIMANTAN PROVINCE**

AND

JICA

**JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY
(J I C A)**

Program Schedule of The Seminar
November 13th, 2000

Program	Person in Charge	Moderator	Time
Participant registration	Organizing committee		08.30 - 09.00
Opening Ceremony; <input type="checkbox"/> Steering Committee Speech <input type="checkbox"/> Opening and Speech	Mr. Sefek Effendie Mr. DR. Ismet Ahmad		09.00 - 09.10 09.10 - 09.20 09.20 - 09.30
Presentation:			
1. Decentralization and regional development;	Mr. DR. MOCHIZUKI Y. (JICA Expert to BAPPEDA)	Mr. Sefek Effendie	09.30 - 09.55
2. Environmental improvement of DAS Riam Kanan	Mr. Endang Camsudin (BAPPEDA)	Mr. M. Arsyadi	09.55 - 10.20
3. Regional development plan hillside in alang-alang area	Mrs. OKA Naoko (JGRC Japan)	Mr. Ismet Ahmad	10.20 - 10.45
4. Introduction of a grass-root project in UPT. Jilatan Alur Tanah Laut	Mrs. Anna Maria Makalew (Lambung Mangkurat Univ.)	Mr. Syamsi Ardi	10.45 - 11.10
<i>Coffee break</i>			11.10 - 11.30
5. Introduction of KAPET Batulicin	Mr. Rempu Sora Rayat (Director of Planning)	Mr. Syamsi Ardi	11.30 - 11.55
6. Gerakan Sasangga Banua & One-village one product	Mr. Rudi Rosyadi (BAPPEDA)	Mr. M. Arsyadi	11.55 - 12.20
7. Health care service for maternal & infant mortality and a education for handicapped children	Mr. Supriyanto (Unlam) & Mr. Arvin Dyanto (Min. of Health)	Mr. M. Hatta	12.20 - 12.45
<i>Lunch and prayer time</i>			12.45 - 13.45
8. Introduction of JICA activities: <input type="checkbox"/> Maternal and child health handbook project <input type="checkbox"/> Information on group training course	Mrs. WATANABE Yoko. (JICA Jakarta) Mr. TANAKA T. (JICA Jakarta)	Mr. Ismet Ahmad Mr. Ismet Ahmad	13.45 - 14.10 14.10 - 14.35
9. Introduction of NGO activities.	Irfani Hazransyah (Centre for economic and human resources development)	Mr. Nordiansyah	14.35 - 15.00
Discussion	Mr. Ismet Ahmad		15.00 - 16.00
<i>Coffee and tea</i>			16.00 - finish

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STUDY OF GRASS-ROOT LEVEL PROJECT ON ONE VILLAGE ONE PRODUCT MOVEMENT IN JILATAN ALUR TANAH LAUT SOUTH KALIMANTAN*

By
ANNA MARIA MAKALEW

I. INTRODUCTION

A. Back Ground

The important of,
□ *Human Resource
Development*

- Principal of sustainable development in all programs.
- Sustainable development could be reach only if the development is ecologically, economically, and socially sustain.

The important of,
□ *Bottom-up system*
□ *Resident-participation type*

- Villagers participated from the beginning, proposal preparation to study implementation.
- The development would be socially sustain, because programs were based on villagers needs and wishes.
- Bottom-up and resident-participation make villagers have the sense of belonging, indeed lead to sustainable development.

B. Site Problems Identified

- The problems identified were as follows,*
- Farmland II (85.71 %) was not cultivated and not productive (100 %)
 - Plants pest and diseases
 - Drought condition in every dry season
 - Traditional farming (technology, tools) on production and post harvesting stage
 - Price was low and losses were high
 - Marketing system

II. OBJECTIVE

The objectives of study,

- ☐ To motivate villagers thinking
- ☐ To increase villagers income
- ☐ To improve villagers living condition

III. METHODOLOGY

☐ Interview

☐ Survey

☐ Training-guidance

☐ Extension

- ☐ To find out the needs and wishes of villagers in order to have good planning.
- ☐ To decide the locations of facilities would be built; To search for the possibilities of interdicting new crops.
- ☐ To transfer knowledge and technology; To improve skill; To strengthen Farmers Groups and Woman Group. Organization.

IV. EXISTING GENERAL CONDITION OF JILATAN ALUR

☐ Physical condition

☐ Population

☐ Agricultural upland activities

☐ Livestock activities

☐ Industry

☐ Cooperation

☐ Marketing system

☐ Annual income

- ☐ Topography: flat (80.61 %), hilling (17.85 %), and undulating (1.54%); Climate : 2.730 mm/year rainfall (September-April); Sources of water: rainfall and digging well (185), 75 % dry in dry season.
- ☐ People: 1.278 (350 families) structure: *Dusun* (3), *RW* (6), *RT* (14), and Farmers Groups (14).
- ☐ Lands cultivated : home yard (200 KK), Farmland I (200 KK), and Farmland II (50 KK); Food crops : rice, corn*, peanut*, soybean*, greenbean*, cassava*, sweet potato*, vegetables, chili, tomato, banana* (* potential); Perennial crops : coconut, coffee, *petai*, *Gnetum Gnomon*, *jambu mete*, papaya, mango, *jambu air*, *cempedak*.
- ☐ Four families : cow (85 h), goats (34 h), chicken (2.733 h), duck (66 h), traditional animal plow.
- ☐ *Tahu* milling (1), *tempe* milling (2), mebeleur, traditional hand wood, charcoal (5 KK), labor (20 KK).
- ☐ *KUD* (1, active)
- ☐ Traders (*tengkulak*), small stores (21), district and province markets.
- ☐ Rice (Rp. 200,000 – 750,000), peanuts (Rp. 500,000 – 1,280,000), livestock (Rp. 1,000,000), and Services (Rp. 3,600,000 – 9,000,000).

V. STUDY IMPLEMENTATION

A. FARMER GROUPS PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION

A.1. Facilities Building

- ☐ Check-dam, channels
- ☐ Sun-dryer floor
- ☐ Compost processing center
- ☐ Storage

- To reserve water in dry season.
- To sun-dry rice and corn in dry season.
- To provide healthy fertilizer by using plant residue/organic waste.
- To put equipment and corn yield for post harvest handling/processes.

A.2. Equipment and Machinery Procurement

- ☐ Hand Sprayer
- ☐ Hand Tractor
- ☐ Cow-plow + the plow
- ☐ Corn Sheller
- ☐ Rice or Soy beans Thresher
- ☐ Dryer machine
- ☐ Water pump and the hose
- ☐ Water Container
- ☐ Moisture Tester

- ☐ To spray fertilizer or pesticide.
- ☐ To plow the farmland.
- ☐ To plow farmland traditionally.
- ☐ To shell corn.
- ☐ To thresh rice and soy beans.
- ☐ To dry rice and corn in rainy season.
- ☐ To take soil water.
- ☐ To reserve water in dry season
- ☐ To test moisture level of rice and corn

A.3. Activities of Farmers Groups

- ☐ Training and guidance
- ☐ Extension and demonstration
- ☐ Farmers Groups strengthening
- ☐ Farmers Groups establishment

- To transfer knowledge and technology and improve skill in many aspect of agribusiness, as follows,

Compost processing, plant pest and diseases controlling, operating agricultural equipment and machinery supplied, running modern farming include post harvest procedure/handling and marketing.

- ☐ To establish new Farmers Group Structure and the Rules of Games

B. WOMEN GROUPS PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION

B.1. Facilities Building

- Multipurpose Storage
- Smoke processing house
- TOGA Demplot

- To keep cooking equipment and machinery;
- Place for meeting, courses, etc.
- To produce smoke bananas, *Rimpi*.
- To plant medicinal herbs;
- To make use of home yard productively

B.2. Equipment and Machinery Procurement

- Cassava and bananas Cutter
- Kitchen and Cooking stuff
- Kindergarten stuff

- To cut cassava and bananas uniformly.
- To use for producing cheeps, crackers, cookies, noodles, and soy beans milk.
- To use in play group activities.

B.3. Activities of Women Groups

- Training and guidance
- Extension and demonstration
- Women Groups strengthening

To transfer knowledge and technology and improve skill through which agricultural diversification products could be developed and home yard could be used productively. Extension material:

Operating kitchen and cooking equipment and machinery supplied, designing home yard, home management, making cassava and bananas cheeps/crackers, coated peanuts, cassava crackers, soy bean milk, noodles, packing and labeling, and marketing system.

- To plant medicinal herbs in home yard (TOGA)

VI. MONITORING AND EVALUATION

A. General Evaluation

- Villagers were really enthused and participated very well.
- Real income gained could not be measured due to very short period of study.
- To prepare necessary personnel and all required materials and facilities for the performance work, budget should be good prepared and length of study, planning and implementation period, should be increased.

B. Farmers Groups Program Evaluation

- The dam was damaged due to lack of survey time made planning had many weaknesses.
- The location of dam was not only decided based on the survey result but also what villagers thought/wished made the ecologically suitable consideration was mostly ignored.
- Dryer machine was not set up.
- Small scale agribusiness on corn targeted and establishment of partnership between Farmers Groups and poultry companies could not be achieved due to the very short period of study.
- Monitoring activity found that the damaged check-dam was changed to the village road.

C. Women Groups Program Evaluation

- Most activities were on schedule.
- The quality and quantity of agricultural diversification products were increased.
- The multipurpose building was very useful.
- Income gained and description of family welfare increased could be measured due to short of period of study.

VII. CONCLUSION

Based on the very good enthusiasm and participation villagers showed during the study and the increasing of agricultural diversification products and activities, it could be concluded that bottom-up system and resident-participation type project is very effective in human and regional development.